[The Wild West](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Q16OZkgSXfM&list=PL8dPuuaLjXtMwmepBjTSG593eG7ObzO7s&index=25) Notes

* [Miners](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iydRkC0gMZI)
* Three types of mining
  + Placer (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Quarts (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
  + Hydraulic (spraying \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* Precious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ being mined in the West:
  + Gold (49ers)
  + Silver
  + Copper
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** mining coal, salt, or diamonds
* The Comstock Lode
* Nevada \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* So much silver that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was shiny in the sunlight
* Underground \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ held up by beams and supports
* Boomtowns
* Town that pops up almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ due to a surge in activity
  + Mining
  + Homesteading
  + Logging
* No reputable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (at first)
* Once the basics are there, then the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ come – newspapers, entertainment, etc.
* Had to use local \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gets set up
* Crime
* Certain towns become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ activity
  + Deadwood
  + Tombstone
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ become famous
  + Earp brothers
  + Jesse James
  + Doc Holliday
  + Billy the Kid
  + Butch Cassidy
* A lot of money is there for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* A lot of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” with business partners
* Territory \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Colorado, Montana, and the Dakota Territory created due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Colorado alone yielded over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in silver (back then money)
* Railroads are built all the way into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2nd largest city West of the Mississippi River then)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Dakotas
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Montana
* Railroads
* The building of railroads for miners leads to the migration of others
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Railroad Completed in 1869
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = American folklore
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Environment
* Flat
* Low rain fall
* All grass, no forests
* Army \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of 1819 to explore the new territory – “almost wholly unfit for cultivation.”
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” move in
* Open Range
* Most of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Great Plains are originally owned by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – equal to a national park or game preserve
* Mexican cowhands (Vaqueros) add \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to our vocabulary
  + Lasso
  + Stampede
  + Cattle branding
  + Mavericks
* Longhorns
* Descendants of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was brought over centuries before
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the largest area of longhorn cattle
  + University of Texas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + By \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they figure over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ longhorns are being ranched in Texas
* Railroads and cattle
* Before \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was not practical as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the masses because of transportation costs – but other meats cannot be sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to larger cities
  + Civil War \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + General population
  + Coast to coast
* The Long Drive
* Cattle could be sold for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ times the price in the East (supply and demand)
* Take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cattle in \_\_\_\_\_\_ trip hundreds or thousands of miles by horseback across the open range
* Take \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with multiple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Poor confederates, Hispanics, African Americans
* Very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Wild West Mythos
* Dime novels – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for cowboy stories
* Create stereotypical stories about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it – the good guy always wins
* Europeans become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with cowboys and Indians –huge migration to the USA for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Range Wars
* Land \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Cattle disputes
* Barbed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* European breeds of cattle brought in to compete against longhorns
  + Angus – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Jersey – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Holstein – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The age of the ranging cowboy comes to an end as they are hired on as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” or “Rodeo Boys” (RBs = Arby’s)
* Homestead Act
* 1862
* For \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ registration fee = up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acres/ 1 square mile of land
* Must live there for at least \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to own the title – prevents \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Brochures and pamphlets are distributed across the country and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* People would have to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for land
* Hardships of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Great Plains
* Lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = no building materials
* Lack of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = deep wells (300+ feet)
* Summer temps over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ degrees
* Winter has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alley
* Drought, wind erosion, and overuse of land kills the soil (eventually leading to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eat crops
* Land Grant \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Morrill Act created colleges to educate people on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the first land grant college ever (1855)
* Texas A & M (Agriculture and Mechanics) is the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the USA
* New Technologies
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ farming
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ resistant strains
* Steel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Seed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Mechanical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ machines
* John Deere
* Bonanza Farms
* Faster and easier \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lead to larger farms
* Up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ acres (over 300 square miles)
* Run by delegation like a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* USA is the leading exporter of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by 1880
* Frontier Closing
* 1900
* End of an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of a fresh start needs to be redefined
  + Rags to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Anyone can be the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Native Populations

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the great plains
  + Dakota Sioux
  + Lakota Sioux
  + Cheyenne
  + Pawnee
  + Arapaho
  + Comanche
  + Crow
* Lifestyle
* Nomads
* Buffalo
* Natural World \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Governing council of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Conflict
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ settlements clash with native \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Natives forced onto \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Whites \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ natural resources
* Tribes become \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the US government
* “Massacre” vs “battle” = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* 1862 Dakota \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* No annuities came = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* “If they are hungry, let them eat grass or their own dung.”
  + said by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Andrew Myrick
  + 2 weeks later he was found \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stuffed into his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hundreds \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on both sides
* Worst mass \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in US History – (\_\_\_\_\_ natives \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the same time)
* Fetterman’s Massacre
* 1866
* Wyoming
* Lakota
* US Government sends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to “protect” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ coming through the Bozeman Trail
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Crazy Horse, Red Cloud, and Sitting Bull wipe out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers in Wyoming by one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Sand Creek Massacre
* Cheyenne go to Fort Lyon to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* General Chivington ordered to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at first offer no matter what
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knows what really happened
* Cheyenne put on reservation and Chivington \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Little Big Horn
* June 25th, 1876
* Also known as “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
* Lakota and Cheyenne led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Miners moving in on reservation for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was found
* Native \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enter \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ territory (it is their hunting land after all)
* Custer attacks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ natives with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers
* All US soldiers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Chief Joseph Surrender Speech
* October 5th, 1877
* “Tell General Howard I know his heart. What he told me before, I have it in my heart. I am tired of fighting. Our Chiefs are killed; Looking Glass is dead, Ta Hool Hool Shute is dead. The old men are all dead. It is the young men who say yes or no. He who led on the young men is dead. It is cold, and we have no blankets; the little children are freezing to death. My people, some of them, have run away to the hills, and have no blankets, no food. No one knows where they are - perhaps freezing to death. I want to have time to look for my children, and see how many of them I can find. Maybe I shall find them among the dead. Hear me, my Chiefs! I am tired; my heart is sick and sad. From where the sun now stands \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
* Dawes Act
* 1887
* Natives given \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not just reservations
* No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anymore
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ expected
* Wounded Knee
* 1890
* US \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Lakota tribe
* Revenge for Little Big Horn - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ later
* \_\_\_\_\_\_ US Soldiers die
* \_\_\_\_\_\_ Lakota Men, Women, and Children die
* Indian Peace Commission
* 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + One in the north
  + One in the south
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will run the reservations
* Only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed in – no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ police or authorities – tribes police \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Violence, poverty, despair

Movies about the era:

* The Assassination of Jessie James
* Far and Away
* Dances with Wolves
* Tombstone
* True Grit
* 3:10 to Yuma
* Open Range
* Wyatt Earp
* Young Guns
* Unforgiven
* Purgatory
* Magnificent Seven
* Buch Cassidy and the Sundance Kid
* The Good, The Bad, and The Ugly
* The Quick and The Dead
* Bury My Heart at Wounded Knee
* Dreamkeeper
* Crazy Horse
* White Fang
* Call of the Wild
* Deadwood